Table of Contents:

- Preface
- Chapter 1. Functional Roles of Lipids in Membranes
  - 1. Introduction and Overview
  - 2. Diversity in Lipid Structure
  - 3. Properties of Lipids in Solution
  - 4. Engineering of Membrane Lipid Composition
  - 5. Role of Lipids in Cell Function
  - 6. Summary and Future Directions
- Chapter 2. Approaches to Lipid Analysis
  - 1. Introduction and Overview
  - 2. Lipid Diversity
  - 3. Chromatographic-Based Analysis of Lipids
  - 4. Basic Concepts of Analytical Biochemistry
  - 5. Lipid Mass Spectrometry
  - 6. Future Directions
- Chapter 3. Fatty Acid and Phospholipid Biosynthesis in Prokaryotes
  - 1. Overview of Bacterial Lipid Metabolism
  - 2. Membrane Systems of Bacteria
  - 3. The Initiation Module
  - 4. The Elongation Module
  - 5. The Acyltransfer Module
  - 6. The Phospholipid Module
  - 7. Genetic Regulation of Lipid Metabolism
  - 8. Future Directions
- Chapter 4. Lipid Metabolism in Plants
  - 1. Introduction
  - 2. Plant Lipid Geography
  - 3. Acyl-Acyl Carrier Protein Synthesis in Plants
  - 4. Acetyl-Coenzyme A Carboxylase and Control of Fatty Acid Synthesis
  - 5. Phosphatidic Acid Synthesis Occurs via Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Acyltransferases
  - 6. Membrane Glycerolipid Synthesis
  - 7. Lipid Storage in Plants
  - 8. Protective Lipids: Cutin, Waxes, Suberin and Sporopollenin
  - 9. Sphingolipid Biosynthesis
  - 10. Oxylipins as Plant Hormones
  - 11. Sterol and Isoprenoid Biosynthesis
  - 12. Future Prospects
- Chapter 5. Fatty Acid Handling in Mammalian Cells
  - 1. Introduction
  - 2. Fatty Acid Biosynthesis
  - 3. Fatty Acid Uptake, Activation and Trafficking
  - 4. Fatty Acid Storage as Triacylglycerol in Lipid Droplets
  - 5. Fatty Acid Use for Energy
  - 6. Fatty Acids and Signalling
  - 7. Fatty Acids and Disease Pathogenesis
  - 8. Future Directions
- Chapter 6. Fatty Acid Desaturation and Elongation in Mammals
  - 1. Introduction
  - 2. Elongation Reactions of Long-Chain Fatty Acids

    - 3. Desaturation of Long-Chain Fatty Acid in Mammals
    - 4. Transcriptional Regulation of Desaturases and Elongases
    - 5. Summary and Future Directions
- Chapter 7. Phospholipid Synthesis in Mammalian Cells
    - 1. Introduction
    - 2. Biosynthesis of Phosphatidic Acid and Diacylglycerol
    - 3. Phosphatidylcholine Biosynthesis and Regulation
    - 4. Phosphatidylethanolamine Biosynthesis and Regulation
    - 5. Phosphatidylserine Biosynthesis and Regulation
    - 6. Phosphatidylinositol and Polyphosphorylated Phosphatidylinositol
    - 7. Biosynthesis of Phosphatidylglycerol and Cardiolipin
    - 8. Fatty Acid Remodelling of Phospholipids
    - 9. Future Directions
- Chapter 8. Phospholipid Catabolism
    - 1. Introduction
    - 2. The Phospholipase A Family
    - 3. Phospholipase C
    - 4. Phospholipase D
    - 5. Future Directions
- Chapter 9. The Eicosanoids: Cyclooxygenase, Lipoxygenase and Epoxygenase Pathways
    - 1. Introduction
    - 2. Prostanoids
    - 3. Prostanoid Biosynthesis
    - 4. Prostanoid Catabolism and Mechanisms of Action
    - 5. Leukotrienes and Lipoxygenase Products
    - 6. Cytochrome P450S and Epoxygenase Pathways
    - 7. Future Directions
- Chapter 10. Sphingolipids
    - 1. Introduction
    - 2. Nomenclature and Structure
    - 3. Sphingolipids Biosynthesis
    - 4. Sphingolipid Degradation
    - 5. Sphingolipid Signalling and Roles in Cell Regulation
    - 6. Sphingolipid Biophysics
    - 7. Sphingolipids in Disease Pathology
    - 8. Perspectives
- Chapter 11. Cholesterol Synthesis
    - 1. Introduction
    - 2. Cholesterol Synthesis – An Historical Overview
    - 3. Targeting Cholesterol Synthesis Therapeutically
    - 4. Sterol Pathway Intermediates
    - 5. Enzymes of Cholesterol Biosynthesis
    - 6. Oxysterols
    - 7. Regulation of Cholesterol Synthesis
    - 8. Summary
- Chapter 12. Bile Acid Metabolism
    - 1. Introduction
    - 2. Bile Acid Structure and Physical Properties
    - 3. Biosynthesis of Bile Acids
    - 4. Enterohepatic Circulation of Bile Acids
    - 5. Bile Acids as Signalling Molecules

    - 6. Future Directions
- Chapter 13. Lipid Modification of Proteins
    - 1. Introduction
    - 2. Attachment of Fatty Acids to Proteins
    - 3. Attachment of Cholesterol to Hedgehog Proteins
    - 4. Attachment of Isoprenoids to Proteins
    - 5. Attachment of Phospholipids and Diacylglycerol Lipids to Proteins
    - 6. Spotlight on Inhibitors of Lipid-Modifying Enzymes and Their Roles in Disease
    - 7. Future Directions and Challenges
- Chapter 14. Intramembrane and Intermembrane Lipid Transport
    - 1. Introduction
    - 2. Vesicular Trafficking of Lipids
    - 3. Nonvesicular Transport of Lipids
    - 4. Transbilayer Movement of Lipids
    - 5. Specific Examples of Intracellular Lipid Transport
    - 6. Future Directions
- Chapter 15. High-Density Lipoproteins: Metabolism and Protective Roles Against Atherosclerosis
    - 1. Introduction
    - 2. High-Density Lipoprotein Formation
    - 3. High-Density Lipoprotein Remodelling and Lipid Transfer
    - 4. Extremes of High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol Levels and Relationship to Atherosclerosis
    - 5. Protective Actions of High-Density Lipoproteins
    - 6. High-Density Lipoprotein-Raising Therapies
    - 7. Summary and Future Directions
- Chapter 16. Assembly and Secretion of Triglyceride-Rich Lipoproteins
    - 1. Overview of Apolipoprotein B-Containing Lipoproteins
    - 2. Structure and Regulation of the Apolipoprotein B Gene
    - 3. Structural Features of Apolipoprotein B
    - 4. Assembly of Hepatic Very Low Density Lipoproteins
    - 5. Regulation of Hepatic Very Low Density Lipoprotein Assembly and Secretion
    - 6. Intracellular Degradation of Apolipoprotein B
    - 7. Dysregulation of Very Low Density Lipoprotein assembly and Secretion
    - 8. Assembly and Secretion of Chylomicrons
    - 9. Hepatocyte and Enterocyte Models – Strengths and Limitations
    - 10. Future Directions
- Chapter 17. Lipoprotein Receptors
    - 1. Introduction: Receptor-Mediated Lipoprotein Metabolism
    - 2. Removal of Low-Density Lipoprotein from the Circulation
    - 3. Post-translational Modulators of Low-Density Lipoprotein Receptor Activity
    - 4. Receptor-Mediated Removal of Triacylglycerol-Rich Lipoproteins from the Plasma
    - 5. Other Relatives of the Low-Density Lipoprotein Receptor Family
    - 6. Roles of Lipoprotein Receptors in Signal Transduction
    - 7. Scavenger Receptors: Lipid Uptake and Beyond

    - 8. Outlook
- Chapter 18. Atherosclerosis
    - 1. Atherosclerosis
    - 2. Lipoprotein Transport in Atherosclerosis
    - 3. Lipoprotein Receptors and Lipid Transporters
    - 4. Contributions of Lipoprotein-Mediated Inflammation to Atherosclerosis
    - 5. New Emerging Mechanisms of Lipid Metabolism Influencing Atherosclerosis
    - 6. Traditional and Evolving Lipid-Lowering Therapies for the Treatment of Atherosclerosis
    - 7. Future Directions
- Chapter 19. Diabetic Dyslipidaemia
    - 1. Introduction to the Typical Dyslipidaemia of Insulin-Resistant States
    - 2. Dyslipidaemia of Insulin-Resistant States: Key Factors and Mechanisms, with a Focus on Hepatic Lipoprotein Overproduction
    - 3. Postprandial Dyslipidaemia and Intestinal Chylomicron Hypersecretion in Insulin-Resistant States
    - 4. Low High-Density Lipoprotein in Insulin Resistance and Type 2 Diabetes
    - 5. Treatment of the Dyslipidaemia of Insulin-Resistant States
    - 6. Conclusions
- Index