

# Table of Contents

Contributors xi

## **1 Introduction to Brain Stimulation 1**

*Irving M. Reti and Andrew D. Chang*

Introduction 1

A Historical Perspective 2

Focal Activation 3

Connectivity 5

Development of Invasive Brain Stimulation 7

Ethical Issues 9

References 9

## **PART A BRAIN CIRCUITRY AND PLASTICITY 13**

## **2 A Balanced Mind: A Network Perspective on Mood and Motivation Brain Pathways 15**

*Morten L. Kringelbach*

Introduction 15

Dysregulation of Emotion and Mood 18

Potential for Intervention 21

Conclusion 23

References 24

## **3 Motor Pathways, Basal Ganglia Physiology, and Pathophysiology 29**

*Hagai Bergman, Shiran Katabi, Maya Slovik, Marc Deffains, David Arkadir, Zvi Israel, and Renana Eitan*

Introduction 29

The Classic Models of Basal Ganglia Anatomy 30

Basal Ganglia Physiology 33

The Pathophysiology of Hypo- and HyperDopaminergic States 35

From Physiology to Understanding and Therapy—the Computational Models of the Basal Ganglia 37

References 41

#### **4 Viewing Brain Stimulation from a Plasticity Perspective 45**

*Jay M. Baraban*

Long-Term Potentiation: A Primer 45

AMPA Versus NMDA Receptors 46

Distinct Mechanisms of LTP Induction and Expression 48

Synapse Specificity of LTP 48

Relevance of LTP Mechanisms to Mode of Action of tDCS 49

Long-Term Depression 51

Metaplasticity and Monoamines 52

Clues to rTMS Mode of Action 52

Future Directions 54

Summary 55

References 55

#### **PART B TECHNOLOGY 57**

(1) Non-Invasive Brain Stimulation Modalities 59

(a) Convulsive 59

## **5 Introduction to Convulsive Therapy 61**

*Richard D. Weiner*

Introduction 61

The History of Convulsive Therapy 62

Electroconvulsive Therapy: Basic Principles 64

Electroconvulsive Therapy: Clinical Role 67

Magnetic Seizure Therapy (MST) 76

Focal Electrically Administered Seizure Therapy (FEAST) 77

Future of Convulsive Therapy 77

References 78

## **6 Improving ECT Efficacy and Decreasing Cognitive Side Effects 83**

*Keith G. Rasmussen*

Introduction 83

ECT Outcome Assessment: Therapeutic Efficacy and Cognitive Side Effects 83

ECT Treatment Technique: Basic Concepts 84

Electrode Placement 86

Stimulus Dosage 88

Stimulus Parameter Configuration 89

Treatment Frequency 93

Concomitant Psychotropic Drugs 94

Choice of Anesthetic Drug 96

References 100

## **7 How Does Electroconvulsive Therapy Work? 107**

*Irving M. Reti*

Introduction 107

What Can We Learn from ECT's Action as an Antidepressant? 107

What Can We Learn from ECT's Action in Treating Catatonia? 112

How Do Stimulus Parameters that Trigger the Seizure Influence How It Works? 113

Conclusions and Implications for ECT Treatment 116

References 117

## **8 Magnetic Seizure Therapy for the Treatment of Depression 123**

*Sarah H. Lisanby and Zhi-De Deng*

Introduction 123

Definitions 123

Rationale for MST 124

History of MST: A Translational Developmental Trajectory 125

MST Technique 127

E-field Distribution with MST 133

Neurophysiological Effects of MST 135

Safety 139

Antidepressant Efficacy 140

Future Directions for MST Development 142

Conclusions 144

References 144

(b) Non-Convulsive 149

## **9 Introduction to Nonconvulsive Brain Stimulation: Focus on Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation 151**

*Masashi Hamada and John C. Rothwell*

History of Nonconvulsive Transcranial Brain Stimulation Technique in Humans 151

Basics of Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation 152

New Techniques: Static Magnets and Pulsed Ultrasound 160

References 160

## **10 Advances in Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation Technology 165**

*Angel V. Peterchev, Zhi-De Deng and Stefan M. Goetz*

Introduction 165

Pulse Source Technology and Waveforms 165

Coils 171

Technical Aspects of Concurrent TMS and Neuroimaging 179

Conclusion and Future Directions 182

References 183

## **11 Applications of TMS to Study Brain Connectivity 191**

*Gabriela Cantarero and Pablo Celnik*

Introduction 191

Probing Connectivity using Bifocal TMS 192

Connectivity Studies Using TMS Plus fMRI, PET or EEG 204

Conclusions 206

References 206

## **12 Therapeutic Applications of rTMS for Psychiatric and Neurological Conditions 213**

*Mark S. George, E. Baron Short, Suzanne E. Kerns, Xingbao Li, Colleen Hanlon, Christopher Pelic, Joseph J. Taylor, Bashar W. Badran, Jeffrey J. Borckardt, Nolan Williams, and James Fox*

Introduction 213

The Depressions 213

The Anxiety Disorders 220

The Schizophrenias 221

Pain Syndromes 222

Movement Disorders 222

Repairing the Damaged Brain 223

Other Conditions 223

Summary and Conclusions 225

References 225

**13 Transcranial Direct Current Stimulation: Modulation of Brain Pathways and Potential Clinical Applications 233**

*Michael A. Nitsche, Rafael Polania, and Min-Fang Kuo*

Introduction 233

Physiological Basis of tDCS 233

Impact of tDCS on Cognition 242

Application of tDCS in Neuropsychiatric Diseases 244

Concluding Remarks 247

References 248

(2) Invasive Brain Stimulation Modalities 255

**14 Epidural Cortical Stimulation 257**

*Ziad Nahas*

Introduction 257

Options for Treatment Resistant Depression 257

Epidural Cortical Stimulation 259

Disrupted Emotion Regulation in Depression and EpCS 263

Deficits in Mentalization in Depression and EpCS 263

Comparison Across Brain Stimulation Therapies 265

Summary 266

References 266

**15 Neurological Indications for Deep Brain Stimulation 271**

*Jennifer J. Cheng, William S. Anderson, and Frederick A. Lenz*

Introduction 271

Current Indications for Deep Brain Stimulation 271

Safety of Deep Brain Stimulation 274

Fundamentals of Stimulation 275

Lead Placement 277

Conclusion 282

References 283

**16 Psychiatric Indications for Deep Brain Stimulation 289**

*Reinier Prosée and Damiaan Denys*

Introduction 289

Deep Brain Stimulation and Obsessive Compulsive Disorder 289

Deep Brain Stimulation and Major Depressive Disorder 293

Deep Brain Stimulation and Drug Addiction 296

Potential New Indications for Deep Brain Stimulation 298

References 300

**17 Vagus Nerve Stimulation for Epilepsy and Depression 305**

*Charles R. Conway, Mark A. Colijn, and Steven C. Schachter*

Introduction 306

The VNS Therapy Device 306

Vagus Nerve Anatomy 308

Mechanisms of Action of VNS 311

Epilepsy 317

Depression 322

General Safety Considerations 326

Future Directions 326

Summary 327

References 328

Index 337