## Contributors ix Preface xiii Part I: Vitamin A metabolic and enzymatic pathways 1 1 Vitamin a Metabolism, Storage and Tissue Delivery Mechanisms 3 William S. Blaner and Yang Li 2 Assimilation and Conversion of Dietary Vitamin a into Bioactive Retinoids 35 Earl H. Harrison and Carlo dela Senã's 3 Intracellular Storage and Metabolic Activation of Retinoids: Lipid Droplets 57 Joseph L. Napoli and Charles R. Krois 4 Evolution of the Retinoic Acid Signaling Pathway 75 Vincent Laudet, Elisabeth Zieger, and Michael Schubert Part II: Biochemistry and cellular biology of retinoic acid signaling 91 5 Control of Gene Expression by Nuclear Retinoic Acid Receptors: Post-Translational And Epigenetic Regulatory Mechanisms 93 Marilyn Carrier and Cécile Rochette-Egly 6 Retinoic Acid Receptor Coregulators in Epigenetic Regulation of Target Genes 117 Li-Na Wei 7 Retinoid Receptors: Protein Structure, Dna Recognition and Structure-Function Relationships 131 William Bourguet and Dino Moras 8 How the RAR-RXR Heterodimer Recognizes the Genome 151 Sylvia Urban, Tao Ye, and Irwin Davidson 9 Retinoid Receptor-Selective Modulators: Chemistry, 3D Structures and Systems Biology 165 Marco-Antonio Mendoza-Parra, William Bourguet, Angel R. de Lera, and Hinrich Gronemeyer 10 Use of Retinoid Receptor Ligands to Identify Other Nuclear Receptor Ligands: Retinoid-Related Molecules are Ligands for the Small Heterodimer Partner (SHP) "Orphan" Receptor 193 Marcia I. Dawson and Zebin Xia 11 The Dual Transcriptional Activity of Retinoic Acid 273 Noa Nov 12 Retinoids, epigenetic changes during stem cell differentiation, and cell lineage choice 291 Lorraine J. Gudas

**Table of Contents** 

## Part III: RETINOIC ACID SIGNALING IN DEVELOPMENT 307

13 Retinoic Acid Signaling and Central Nervous System Development 309 Malcolm Maden

14 The Role of Retinoic Acid in Limb Development 339 Gregg Duester

15 Retinoic Acid Signaling and Heart Development 353 Stéphane Zaffran and Karen Niederreither

16 Retinoic Acid in the Developing Lung and Other Foregut Derivatives 371 Wellington V. Cardoso and Felicia Chen

17 Retinoic Acid and the Control of Meiotic Initiation 383 Josephine Bowles and Peter Koopman

## Part IV: RETINOIDS AND PHYSIOLOGICAL FUNCTIONS 401

18 Retinoids and the Visual Cycle: New Actors for an "OLD" Function 403 Darwin Babino and Johannes von Lintig

19 Retinoid Signaling in the Central Nervous System 421 Peter McCaffery and Wojciech Krężel

20 Retinoid Turnover and Catabolism: Influences of Diet and Inflammation 449 A. Catharine Ross and Reza Zolfaghari

- 21 Retinoids and the Immune System 465
- J. Rodrigo Mora and Makoto Iwata

22 Retinoic Acid Receptor Signaling in Post-Natal Male Germ Cell Differentiation 485 Manuel Mark and Norbert B. Ghyselinck

## Part V: RETINOIDS, DISEASE AND THERAPY 505

23 Epidemiology and Prevention of Vitamin a Deficiency Disorders 507 *Keith P. West, Jr.* 

24 Retinoid Pathway Gene Mutations and the Pathophysiology Of Related Visual Diseases 529 Yaroslav Tsybovsky and Krzysztof Palczewski

25 Retinoic Acid in Acute Myeloid Leukemias 543 Hugues de Thé and Pierre Fenaux

26 Advances in the Use of Retinoids in Cancer Therapy and Prevention 557 *Michael J. Spinella, Sarah J. Freemantle, and Ethan Dmitrovsky*