

Table of contents

Contributors

Foreword by Paul F. White

Preface

Acknowledgments

PART I: HISTORY

1. The History of Local Anesthesia, *Bonnie Beschner, Christopher Roberts, Lakshmanasamy Somasundaram, and William Harrop-Griffiths*

PART II: FOUNDATIONS OF REGIONAL ANESTHESIA

Section One: Anatomy & Electrophysiology

2. Embryology, *Patrick M. McQuillan*

3. Functional Regional Anesthesia Anatomy, *Faruk Dilberovic, Eldan Kapur, Chi Wong, and Admir Hadzic*

4. Histology of Peripheral Nerves, *Zakira Mornjakovic and Steven Deschner*

5. Peripheral Nerve Stimulators and Electrophysiology of Nerve Stimulation, *Ban C.H. Tsui and Admin Hadzic*

Section Two: Pharmacology

6. Clinical Pharmacology of Local Anesthetics, *John Butterworth*

7. Newer Amide Anesthetics and Sustained-Release Local Anesthetics, *Clint E. Elliott, Leslie C. Thomas, and Alan C. Santos*

8. Analgesic Adjuvants in Neuraxial Anesthesia, *Daniel T. Warren and Spencer S. Liu*

9. Analgesic Adjuvants in the Peripheral Nervous System, *Colin J.L. McCartney*

10. Local Anesthetic Solutions for Continuous Nerve Blocks, *Marta Putzu & Andrea Casati*

11. Sedation-Analgesia during Local & Regional Anesthesia, *Paul F. White*