

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Section I. GENERAL PRINCIPLES

1

1. HISTORY OF VETERINARY MINIMALLY INVASIVE SURGERY	3	4. OPERATING ROOM AND HYGIENE MEASURES	27
Lynetta J. Freeman		Roberto Properzi, Francesco Collivignarelli	
Beagle ovariohysterectomy model	4	Considerations for a minimally invasive operating room	27
Open approach to the abdomen	4	Basic ergonomic considerations	27
Trocar and clip applier testing	4	Operating room checklist	28
Expansion of preclinical research and development	5	Preparation for open surgery	28
Early knowledge dissemination	6	Hybrid rooms	28
Early clinical application	7	Hygiene measures	28
Veterinary Endoscopy Society	7	Cleaning of hands	28
Advances in education	7		
Natural orifice transluminal endoscopic surgery (NOTES)	8	5. ERGONOMICS IN LAPAROSCOPY AND THORACOSCOPY	30
Single-incision laparoscopic surgery	8	Andrea M. Pievaroli	
Future of minimally invasive surgery in animals	8	Domains of ergonomics	31
		Operating room setup	31
2. LOW-IMPACT SURGERY	9	Factors linked to musculoskeletal disorders	31
Luca Formaggini			
		6. PRINCIPLES OF TRIANGULATION IN LAPAROSCOPY AND THORACOSCOPY ...	37
3. EQUIPMENT FOR MINIMALLY INVASIVE SURGERY	12	Andrea M. Pievaroli	
Fausto Brandão, Christopher J. Chamness		Mechanical constraints	38
Imaging systems	12	Visual restrictions	39
Light sources	12	Optimal position of the rigid endoscope (T1)	40
Light transmitting cables	13	Optimal position of operative instruments (T2, T3)	41
Camera control units and camera heads	13	Relationship between the endoscope and the working instruments	43
Insufflators	14		
Documentation units	14	7. SINGLE-INCISION (SINGLE-PORT) LAPAROSCOPIC TECHNIQUE	45
Surgical monitors	14	Jeffrey J. Runge, Joshua G. Becker	
Instrumentation	15	Principles of single-port surgery	46
Electrosurgery units and vessel-sealing technology ...	20	Instrumentation	46
Accessory devices	20	Optics	46
Surgical tables and racks	20	Single-port access methods	47
Other accessory units and devices for laparoscopy and thoracoscopy	21	Equipment-specific access methods	47
		A. Insertion techniques for specifically manufactured single-port devices	48

B. Insertion technique of standard trocars for single-port entry	51
C. Innovative adaptations of existing equipment.....	52
8. LAPAROSCOPIC INTRACORPOREAL AND EXTRACORPOREAL SUTURING.....	53
M. A. Sánchez Hurtado, J. Gutiérrez del Sol, F. J. Pérez Duarte	
Ergonomics.....	54
Instruments and equipment.....	54
Training in laparoscopic suturing.....	58
Suture materials.....	59
Types and patterns of laparoscopic suturing.....	59
Laparoscopic intracorporeal suturing.....	60
Laparoscopic extracorporeal suturing.....	77
Additional suturing and knot tying techniques.....	88
Robotic, articulated, and mechanical devices.....	89
How many turns and throws do I need?	
Knot security in laparoscopic surgery.....	90
What is the best knotting configuration?.....	90

9. LEARNING AND ADVANCING MINIMALLY INVASIVE SURGERY SKILLS..... 92

Boel A. Fransson

Basic psychomotor skills.....	92
Laparoscopic entry and basic procedure practice...	93
Performing basic procedures in live animals.....	95
Advanced procedure training.....	95

10. INDOCYANINE GREEN INITIAL APPLICATIONS OF FLUORESCENCE-GUIDED SURGERY..... 96

Fausto Brandão, Constantin Vasile Ifteme

Fundamentals of NIR/ICG.....	96
Imaging technology.....	97
Procedure principles.....	99
Clinical applications.....	100
Case examples.....	100

Section II. LAPAROSCOPY

109

11. ANESTHESIA IN LAPAROSCOPIC SURGERY..... 111

Alessandra Malavasi

Anesthetic management.....	113
Postoperative management.....	113
Complications.....	114

Clinical cases

11.1 Hypotension and bradycardia at pneumoperitoneum induction in a female dog.....	116
Samuele Venuta	

12. PATIENT POSITIONING, ACCESS, PORT PLACEMENT, AND PNEUMOPERITONEUM IN LAPAROSCOPY..... 117

Roberto Properzi

Patient positioning.....	117
Laparoscopic access and port placement.....	117
Pneumoperitoneum.....	120

13. COMPLICATIONS IN LAPAROSCOPY... 121

Francesco Collivignarelli

Anatomical knowledge.....	121
Closed entry with the Veress needle technique.....	121
Open entry techniques.....	122
Laparoscopic access complications.....	123
Intraoperative complications and conversion to open techniques.....	123
Postoperative complications.....	124

14. EXPLORATORY AND DIAGNOSTIC LAPAROSCOPY..... 125

Christopher B. Thomson, Ameet Singh

Patient preparation and positioning.....	126
Operating room layout.....	126
Port placement.....	126
A. Abdominal exploration.....	128
B. Liver and gallbladder evaluation and biopsy.....	130
C. Kidney and adrenal gland evaluation and biopsy.....	131

D. Pancreas evaluation and biopsy..... 133
 E. Spleen evaluation and biopsy..... 133
 F. Lymph node evaluation and biopsy..... 134
 G. Gastrointestinal tract evaluation and biopsy..... 135
 Postoperative management..... 136

Clinical cases

14.1 Cisterna chyli ablation..... 137
 David García Rubio
 14.2 Laparoscopic intraperitoneal foreign body retrieval (two-port technique)..... 139
 Erin A. Gibson, William T. N. Culp
 14.3 Laparoscopic exploration in a cat..... 140
 Antoine Adam
 14.4 Laparoscopic treatment of hemoabdomen..... 143
 Michael Brückner
 14.5 Minimally invasive abdominal approach to subcostal foreign body removal..... 145
 Matteo Balestrieri, Boris Dalpozzo
 14.6 Laparoscopic repositioning of a ventriculoperitoneal shunt catheter..... 147
 Michael Brückner
 14.7 Laparoscopic liver biopsy..... 148
 Enrico Sponza, Francesca Molinari

15. LAPAROSCOPIC OVARIECTOMY..... 151

Andrea M. Pievaroli
 Described surgical procedures..... 152
 Patient preparation and positioning..... 152
 Operating room layout..... 152
 A. Two-port ovariectomy..... 155
 B. Three-port ovariectomy..... 159
 C. Single-port laparoscopic ovariectomy..... 161
 Jeffrey J. Runge, Joshua G. Becker
 Postoperative management..... 163

Clinical cases

15.1 Ovariectomy by transvaginal total NOTES..... 164
 Maurício Veloso Brun, Marco Augusto Machado-Silva
 15.2 Two-port laparoscopic ovariectomy in the cat..... 167
 Antoine Adam
 15.3 Laparoscopic ovariectomy in a dog with type III sclerosing encapsulating peritonitis..... 169
 Michael Brückner

15.4 Laparoscopic ovariectomy in large- and giant-breed dogs..... 171
 Paolo Boschi, Roberto Properzi

15.5 Two-port laparoscopic ovariectomy without ovary suspension suture in a female dog..... 172
 Giovanni Allevi

15.6 Laparoscopic ovariectomy in an African lioness (*Panthera leo*) using a single-port multiple-access device..... 174
 Mathieu Manassero

15.7 LESS ovariectomy using a simple handmade access device..... 176
 Marco Augusto Machado Silva, Maurício Veloso Brun

16. LAPAROSCOPY FOR OVARIAN REMNANT SYNDROME..... 180

J. Brad Case
 Described surgical procedures..... 180
 Patient preparation and positioning..... 181
 Operating room layout..... 181
 Port placement..... 182
 Procedure..... 183
 Postoperative management..... 184

Clinical cases

16.1 Ovarian remnant syndrome after laparoscopic ovariectomy in a cat..... 185
 Paolo Boschi, Roberto Properzi
 16.2 Ovarian remnant syndrome in a dog..... 187
 Ivan Jevtic

17. LAPAROSCOPIC OVARIOHYSTERECTOMY..... 189

Andrea M. Pievaroli
 Described surgical procedures..... 189
 Patient preparation and positioning..... 190
 Operating room layout..... 191
 A. Two-port ovariohysterectomy..... 192
 B. Three-port ovariohysterectomy..... 196
 Laparoscopic ovariohysterectomy for ovarian or uterine pathologies..... 198
 Postoperative management..... 199

18. LAPAROSCOPIC CRYPTORCHIDECTOMY..... 203

Andrea M. Pievaroli
 Patient preparation and positioning..... 203

Operating room layout.....	203
A. Two-port laparoscopic cryptorchidectomy.....	203
B. Single-port laparoscopic cryptorchidectomy.....	208
Jeffrey J. Runge, Joshua G. Becker	
Postoperative management.....	210

Clinical cases

18.1 Testicular torsion in a cryptorchid dog.....	211
Andrea M. Pievaroli	
18.2 Laparoscopic cryptorchidectomy.....	212
D. L. Casas García	

19. LAPAROSCOPIC-ASSISTED CYSTOSCOPY AND PERCUTANEOUS SUPRAPUBIC CYSTOSCOPY.....

Andrea M. Pievaroli	
Patient preparation and positioning.....	215
Operating room layout.....	216
A. Laparoscopic-assisted cystoscopy.....	216
B. Percutaneous suprapubic cystoscopy or percutaneous cystolithotomy (PCCL).....	221
C. Single-port percutaneous cystolithotomy.....	225
Jeffrey J. Runge, Joshua G. Becker	
Postoperative management.....	227

Clinical cases

19.1 Percutaneous cystoscopic cystolithotomy in a Yorkshire Terrier.....	228
Christopher B. Thomson	
19.2 Laparoscopic-assisted cystostomy in a Chihuahua.....	230
D. L. Casas García	

20. LAPAROSCOPIC CYSTOTOMY.....

Andrea M. Pievaroli	
Patient preparation and positioning.....	233
Operating room layout.....	233
Port placement.....	233
Procedure.....	234
Postoperative management.....	237

21. LAPAROSCOPIC CYSTOPEXY.....

J. Brad Case	
Described surgical procedures.....	238
Patient preparation and positioning.....	238
Operating room layout.....	239
Port placement.....	239

Procedure.....	239
Postoperative management.....	242

22. LAPAROSCOPIC-ASSISTED VASOPEXY.....

Massimo Barilli	
Patient preparation and positioning.....	243
Three-port laparoscopic-assisted vasopexy.....	243
Postoperative management.....	245

Clinical cases

22.1 Laparoscopic reversible neutering in a dog.....	247
Roberto Giaconella, Emanuela Vitali, Veronica Giaconella	

23. LAPAROSCOPIC URETERONEPHRECTOMY.....

Roberto Properzi	
Described surgical procedures.....	249
Patient preparation and positioning.....	249
Operating room layout.....	249
Port placement.....	251
Procedure.....	251
Postoperative management.....	253

Clinical cases

23.1 Laparoscopic omentalization of a renal cyst.....	254
Michael Brückner	
23.2 Laparoscopic perinephric pseudocyst resection.....	256
Justin B. Ganjei	
23.3 Laparoscopic renal cyst deroofing, fulguration, and omentalization.....	257
Mathieu Manassero, Bastien Dekerle	

24. CURRENT CONCEPTS IN MINIMALLY INVASIVE NEPHROLITHOTOMY.....

Fausto Brandão	
Described surgical procedures.....	261
Patient selection.....	262
Equipment.....	262
Operating room layout.....	263
Modified surgical-assisted nephrolithotomy technique.....	264
Postoperative management.....	267

Clinical cases

- 24.1 Nephron-sparing nephrotomy to remove large uroliths in dogs..... 268

Maurício Veloso Brun

- 24.2 Nephron-sparing nephrotomy for the treatment of *Diocotophyme renale* parasitosis..... 271

Maurício Veloso Brun

25. LAPAROSCOPIC APPROACH TO URETEROLITHIASIS..... 273

J. Gutiérrez del Sol, F. J. Pérez Duarte, M. A. Sánchez Hurtado

- Patient preparation and positioning..... 274
 Operating room layout..... 275
 Port placement..... 275
 Procedure..... 276
 Postoperative management..... 279

Clinical cases

- 25.1 Ureterotomy for stone removal..... 280

David García Rubio

26. LAPAROSCOPIC NEOURETEROCYSTOSTOMY..... 282

Felipe Lillo

- Described surgical procedures..... 282
 Patient preparation and positioning..... 283
 Operating room layout..... 283
 Port placement..... 283
 Procedure..... 284
 Postoperative management..... 287

Clinical cases

- 26.1 Laparoscopy-assisted cutaneous ureterostomy (LACU) in a canine patient with prostatic carcinoma..... 288

Giovanni Allevi

27. LAPAROSCOPIC ARTIFICIAL URETHRAL SPHINCTER (AUS) IMPLANTATION..... 290

F. J. Pérez Duarte, Maurici Batalla, M. A. Sánchez Hurtado, J. Gutiérrez del Sol

- Patient preparation and positioning..... 291
 Operating room layout..... 291
 Port placement..... 292
 Procedure..... 292
 Postoperative management..... 297

28. LAPAROSCOPIC PROSTATECTOMY..... 298

Felipe Lillo, Francesco Collivignarelli

- Described surgical procedures..... 298
 Patient preparation and positioning..... 299
 Operating room layout..... 299
 Port placement..... 300
 Procedure..... 300
 Postoperative management..... 303

29. LAPAROSCOPIC OMENTALIZATION OF PARAPROSTATIC CYSTS..... 304

Andrea M. Pievaroli

- Patient preparation and positioning..... 305
 Operating room layout..... 305
 Port placement..... 306
 Procedure..... 306
 Postoperative management..... 310

Clinical cases

- 29.1 Omentalization of a prostatic abscess..... 311

David García Rubio

- 29.2 Omentalization of a paraprostatic cyst in a dog..... 313

Massimo Barilli

30. LAPAROSCOPIC GASTROPEXY AND LAPAROSCOPIC-ASSISTED GASTROPEXY..... 315

J. Brad Case, Roberto Properzi

- Described surgical procedures..... 315
 A. Intracorporeal laparoscopic gastropexy I..... 316
 J. Brad Case
 B. Intracorporeal laparoscopic gastropexy II..... 319
 Roberto Properzi
 C. Laparoscopic-assisted gastropexy..... 322
 D. Single-port laparoscopic-assisted incisional gastropexy..... 325
 Jeffrey J. Runge, Joshua G. Becker
 Postoperative management..... 326

Clinical cases

- 30.1 Total laparoscopic sutureless gastropexy with absorbable straps in dogs..... 327

Luca Lacitignola

30.2 Intracorporeally sutured laparoscopic gastropexy using an abdominal wall incision made at right angles to the rotation direction of the suturing needle.....	328
---	-----

Motoki Kondo

30.3 Laparoscopic gastropexy in a dog.....	331
--	-----

Antoine Adam

30.4 Total laparoscopic gastropexy (two-port technique using Endostitch).....	333
---	-----

Justin B. Ganjei

30.5 Treatment of lower esophageal sphincter incompetence in a cat using total laparoscopic gastropexy.....	335
---	-----

Roberto Giaconella, Veronica Giaconella

31. LAPAROSCOPIC-ASSISTED GASTROTOMY..... 337

Andrea M. Pievaroli

Patient preparation and positioning.....	337
--	-----

A. Two-port laparoscopic-assisted gastrotomy.....	338
---	-----

B. Single-port laparoscopic-assisted gastrotomy.....	341
--	-----

Jeffrey J. Runge, Joshua G. Becker

Postoperative management.....	343
-------------------------------	-----

32. SINGLE-PORT LAPAROSCOPIC-ASSISTED INTESTINAL SURGERY..... 344

Jeffrey J. Runge, Joshua G. Becker

Patient preparation and positioning.....	344
--	-----

Operating room layout.....	344
----------------------------	-----

Port placement.....	345
---------------------	-----

Procedure.....	345
----------------	-----

Postoperative management.....	347
-------------------------------	-----

33. LAPAROSCOPIC-ASSISTED COLOPEXY..... 349

Massimo Barilli

Patient preparation and positioning.....	349
--	-----

Operating room layout.....	349
----------------------------	-----

A. Two-port laparoscopic-assisted colopexy.....	349
---	-----

B. Three-port laparoscopic-assisted colopexy and vasopexy.....	352
--	-----

Postoperative management.....	353
-------------------------------	-----

Clinical cases

33.1 Totally laparoscopic colopexy in a cat.....	354
--	-----

Andrea M. Pievaroli

33.2 Laparoscopic colopexy and ovariectomy in a dog.....	356
--	-----

Christopher B. Thomson

34. LAPAROSCOPIC LIVER SURGERY..... 358

David García Rubio, Edoardo Poggi, Luciano Borghetti

Patient preparation and positioning.....	359
--	-----

Operating room layout.....	359
----------------------------	-----

A. Right medial hepatectomy in a cat using a bipolar sealing device.....	359
--	-----

B. Laparoscopic partial left lateral hepatectomy.....	362
---	-----

C. Laparoscopic partial left medial hepatectomy.....	364
--	-----

Postoperative management.....	366
-------------------------------	-----

Clinical cases

34.1 Laparoscopic excisional liver biopsy in a dog.....	368
---	-----

Przemysław Prządka, Bartłomiej Liszka, Joanna Tunikowska, Stanisław Dzimira, Dariusz Patkowski

34.2 Laparoscopic excision of a hepatic cyst and omentopexy in a Persian cat.....	370
---	-----

Giovanni Allevi

35. LAPAROSCOPIC MICROWAVE ABLATION OF THE LIVER..... 372

J. Brad Case, Beau B. Toskich

Described surgical procedures.....	372
------------------------------------	-----

Patient preparation and positioning.....	373
--	-----

Operating room layout.....	373
----------------------------	-----

Port placement.....	376
---------------------	-----

Procedure.....	376
----------------	-----

Postoperative management.....	378
-------------------------------	-----

36. LAPAROSCOPIC CHOLECYSTECTOMY..... 380

Eric Monnet

Patient preparation and positioning.....	380
--	-----

Operating room layout.....	380
----------------------------	-----

Port placement.....	380
---------------------	-----

Procedure.....	382
----------------	-----

A. Dissection from the cystic duct.....	383
---	-----

B. Dissection from the apex of the gallbladder.....	385
---	-----

C. Intraoperative cholangiogram.....	385
--------------------------------------	-----

Postoperative management.....	385
-------------------------------	-----

Clinical cases

36.1 Single-port laparoscopic cholecystectomy technique in dogs.....	387
--	-----

Jeffrey J. Runge, Joshua G. Becker

36.2 Laparoscopic cholecystectomy and intraoperative bile duct flushing for extrahepatic biliary obstruction in a dog.....	390
Hiroo Kanai	
36.3 Cholecystectomy and bile duct flushing ...	392
Ikuya Ehara	
36.4 Laparoscopic cholecystectomy in a dog using the subserosal layer dissection technique.....	394
Motoki Kondo	
36.5 Cholecystectomy.....	396
David García Rubio	
36.6 Cholecystectomy by three-port access and "cold" dissection.....	398
Maurício Veloso Brun	
36.7 Cholecystectomy in a dog.....	402
F. J. Pérez Duarte, J. Gutiérrez del Sol, M. A. Sánchez Hurtado	
36.8 Laparoscopic cholecystectomy in a dog.....	404
Ivan Jevtic	
36.9 Fundus-first cholecystectomy.....	406
Christopher B. Thomson	
37. LAPAROSCOPIC TREATMENT OF EXTRAHEPATIC PORTOSYSTEMIC SHUNT....	408
Francesco Collivignarelli, Roberto Properzi, Maurício Veloso Brun, Robson Pasquale	
A. Laparoscopic treatment of extrahepatic portosystemic shunt with cellophane band.....	408
Francesco Collivignarelli, Roberto Properzi	
B. Laparoscopic treatment of extrahepatic portosystemic shunt with ameroid constrictor.....	412
Maurício Veloso Brun, Robson Pasquale	
Clinical cases	
37.1 Splenocaval shunt.....	418
David García Rubio	
37.2 Laparoscopic attenuation of a splenophrenic shunt in a dog.....	420
Edoardo Poggi, Luciano Borghetti, Francesca Izzo	
37.3 Laparoscopic attenuation of a splenocaval shunt in a dog.....	423
Edoardo Poggi, Francesca Izzo, Luciano Borghetti	
37.4 Laparoscopic attenuation of a left intrahepatic portosystemic shunt in a cat.....	425
Edoardo Poggi, Filippo Cinti, Francesca Izzo	

37.5 Laparoscopic portosystemic shunt attenuation in a dog.....	427
F. J. Pérez Duarte, J. Gutiérrez del Sol, M. A. Sánchez Hurtado	

38. LAPAROSCOPIC PANCREATIC SURGERY.....	429
S. A. van Nimwegen, F. O. Buishand, J. Kirpensteijn	
Described surgical procedures.....	429
A. Three-port pancreatic biopsy.....	429
B. Three-port excision of pancreatic lesions, excluding lesions in the distal left pancreatic lobe ...	432
C. Three-port excision of pancreatic lesions in the distal left pancreatic lobe.....	437
D. Laparoscopic approach for insulinoma going beyond the pancreas.....	439
Postoperative management.....	440

Clinical cases

38.1 Pancreatectomy in a case of insulinoma.....	441
David García Rubio	
38.2 Laparoscopic right lateral pancreatic lobectomy in a dog.....	443
Edoardo Poggi, Filippo Cinti, Francesca Izzo	
38.3 Laparoscopic omentalization of a pancreatic cyst in a cat.....	446
Michael Brückner	

39. LAPAROSCOPIC SPLENECTOMY.....	448
Maurici Batalla	
Patient preparation and positioning.....	448
Operating room layout.....	449
Port placement.....	449
A. Multiport laparoscopic splenectomy.....	450
B. Single-incision laparoscopic splenectomy.....	452
C. Laparoscopic-assisted splenectomy.....	453
D. Hand-assisted splenectomy.....	453
Postoperative management.....	453

Clinical cases

39.1 Laparoscopic splenectomy in a small dog.....	455
Andrea M. Pievaroli	
39.2 Splenectomy.....	457
D. L. Casas García	
39.3 Laparoscopic splenectomy for hemangiosarcoma.....	459
Fabien Collard	

40. LAPAROSCOPIC ADRENALECTOMY ... 461

Francesco Collivignarelli, Felipe Lillo

Endocrine testing	461
Diagnostic imaging.....	461
Described surgical procedures	462
A. Adrenalectomy in sternal recumbency	462
B. Adrenalectomy in lateral recumbency	465
Postoperative management.....	468
C. Retroperitoneal adrenalectomy.....	468

Clinical cases

40.1 Right laparoscopic adrenalectomy 473

William T.N. Culp

40.2 Laparoscopic right adrenalectomy for adrenal adenocarcinoma in a dog..... 474

Hiroo Kanai

40.3 Right adrenalectomy in a Yorkshire Terrier dog 478

David García Rubio

40.4 Left adrenalectomy in a dog..... 480

Ikuya Ehara

40.5 Laparoscopic right adrenalectomy..... 482

Przemysław Prządka, Stanisław Dzimira, Agnieszka Antończyk, Łukasz Juźwiak, Bartłomiej Liszka

41. LAPAROSCOPIC DIAPHRAGMATIC HERNIORRHAPHY 485

J. Brad Case, Maurício Veloso Brun

Described surgical procedures 486 |A. Three-port laparoscopic diaphragmatic herniorrhaphy 486 |B. Three-port gasless laparoscopic diaphragmatic herniorrhaphy..... 490 |Postoperative management..... 492 |**Clinical cases**

41.1 Diaphragmatic hernia in a cat..... 494

David García Rubio

42. LAPAROSCOPIC HIATAL HERNIORRHAPHY 497

J. Brad Case

Described surgical procedures 497 |Patient preparation and positioning..... 497 |Operating room layout..... 498 |Port placement..... 498 |Procedure..... 498 |Postoperative management..... 501 |**43. LAPAROSCOPIC INGUINAL HERNIORRHAPHY** 503

Alexander Chernov

Described surgical procedures 503 |Patient preparation and positioning..... 503 |Operating room layout..... 504 |Port placement..... 505 |Procedure..... 505 |Postoperative management..... 507 |**Clinical cases**

43.1 Laparoscopic-assisted percutaneous herniorrhaphy in dogs using the PIRS technique and laparoscopic ovariectomy..... 509

Przemysław Prządka, Bartłomiej Liszka, Agnieszka Antończyk, Zdzisław Kielbowicz, Dariusz Pałkowski

43.2 Laparoscopic-assisted percutaneous inguinal herniorrhaphy 511

F. Martínez Gomariz, C. Sánchez, J. D. Carrillo

44. LAPAROSCOPIC PERINEAL HERNIORRHAPHY 514

Alexander Chernov

Patient preparation and positioning..... 515 |Operating room layout..... 516 |Port placement..... 517 |Procedure..... 517 |Postoperative management..... 519 |**45. LAPAROSCOPIC PERITONEOPERICARDIAL HERNIORRHAPHY** 521

Valery F. Scharf

Patient preparation and positioning..... 521 |Operating room layout..... 522 |Port placement..... 523 |Procedure..... 523 |Postoperative management..... 525 |**Clinical cases**

45.1 Laparoscopic treatment of peritoneal-pericardial diaphragmatic hernia in a puppy dog..... 527

Andrea M. Pievaroli

45.2 Laparoscopic repair of pericardial diaphragmatic hernia in a dog..... 529

Hiroo Kanai

Section III. THORACOSCOPY

533

46. ANESTHESIA IN THORACOSCOPY	535		
Elisa Bortolami			
Indications for thoracoscopic procedures	535		
Patient selection	535		
Preoperative work-up	535		
Patient stabilization	536		
Patient preparation and positioning	536		
Anesthesia	536		
Analgesia	537		
Visualization of the surgical field and lung separation	538		
Pathophysiology of one-lung ventilation	542		
Management of ventilation	542		
Complications during one-lung ventilation	543		
Monitoring	543		
Postoperative complications	544		
Postoperative management	544		
47. PATIENT POSITIONING, ACCESS, AND PORT PLACEMENT IN THORACOSCOPY	545		
Roberto Properzi			
Patient positioning	545		
Thoracoscopic access and port placement	545		
48. CONTRAINDICATIONS AND COMPLICATIONS IN THORACOSCOPY	549		
J. Brad Case			
Strategic avoidance of complications	549		
Most frequent complications	551		
Monitoring for complications	553		
49. EXPLORATORY AND DIAGNOSTIC THORACOSCOPY	554		
Francisco Miguel Sánchez-Margallo, Isabel López-Agudelo, Manuel Ramón González-Portillo, David Durán-Rey			
A. Thoracoscopic exploration	554		
B. Thoracic biopsy	557		
Postoperative management	560		
Clinical cases			
49.1 Thoracoscopy in combination with digestive endoscopy for the diagnosis of intrathoracic neoformations	561		
Francesca Molinari, Enrico Sponza, Giacomo Federici			
49.2 Gunshot wound to the chest cavity in a dog	563		
Osichkin P. V., Kuznetsov P. A.			
50. THORACOSCOPIC PERICARDIECTOMY	565		
Roberto Bussadori, Andrea Pievaroli, Roberto Properzi, Deborah De Bastiani			
A. Pericardial window in dorsal recumbency	566		
B. Pericardial window in lateral recumbency	572		
C. Subtotal pericardiectomy	572		
Postoperative management	574		
Clinical cases			
50.1 Two-port thoracoscopic pericardiectomy as a novel technique in flat-chested dogs with reduced thoracic working spaces	575		
Andrea M. Pievaroli			
50.2 Thoracoscopic subphrenic (subtotal) pericardiectomy	577		
Giovanni Allevi			
51. THORACOSCOPIC THORACIC DUCT LIGATION FOR TREATMENT OF CHYLOTHORAX	579		
J. Brad Case			
Described surgical procedures	579		
Patient preparation and positioning	579		
Operating room layout	580		
Port placement	581		
Procedure	581		
Postoperative management	583		
Clinical cases			
51.1 Bilateral en bloc thoracic duct ligation in combination with pericardiectomy by video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery for idiopathic chylothorax in a dog	584		
Hiroo Kanai			
51.2 Thoracoscopic thoracic duct ligation for idiopathic chylothorax	587		
F. J. Pérez Duarte, J. Gutiérrez del Sol, M. A. Sánchez Hurtado			

51.3 Thoracic duct ligation and pericardiectomy in a cat with chylothorax.....	589
Antoine Adam	

51.4 Thoracoscopic thoracic duct ligation and methylene blue coloration of mesenteric lymph nodes to confirm occlusion.....	591
Leonardo Cavaliere, Flavia Catanzaro	

51.5 Endoscopic-assisted surgery for idiopathic chylothorax in a domestic shorthair cat.....	593
Yi Fu Chang, Ming Ju Huang	

51.6 Chylothorax associated with a peritoneopericardial diaphragmatic hernia in a dog.....	595
Andrea M. Pievaroli	

52. THORACOSCOPIC APPROACH TO THE MANAGEMENT OF PYOTHORAX.....	598
Eric Monnet	

Operating room layout.....	600
Port placement.....	600
Procedure.....	600
Postoperative management.....	601

53. THORACOSCOPIC LUNG LOBECTOMY.....	603
Philipp D. Mayhew, Andrea Pievaroli, Roberto Properzi, Francesco Collivignarelli	

Patient preparation and positioning.....	604
Operating room layout.....	605
A. Thoracoscopic lung lobectomy.....	606
B. Thoracoscopically assisted lung lobectomy.....	609
Postoperative management.....	609

Clinical cases

53.1 Hilar lung lobectomy.....	611
Ikuya Ehara	

53.2 Video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery pulmonary lobectomy.....	613
David García Rubio	

53.3 Thoracoscopic lung lobectomy for lung lobe torsion.....	615
Roberto Bussadori, Deborah De Bastiani	

53.4 Thoracoscopic lobectomy of the right middle lung lobe in a dog.....	617
Li-Ren Wang, Jung-Hsien Sun, Yi-Fu Chang	

54. THORACOSCOPIC APPROACH TO VASCULAR RING ANOMALIES.....	619
J. Brad Case	

Described surgical procedures.....	619
Patient preparation and positioning.....	619
Operating room layout.....	620
Port placement.....	620
Procedure.....	621
Postoperative management.....	623

Clinical cases

54.1 Thoracoscopic approach combined with esophagoscopy for the surgical correction of a persistent right aortic arch.....	624
F. J. Pérez Duarte, J. Gutiérrez del Sol, M. A. Sánchez Hurtado	

55. THORACOSCOPIC APPROACH TO MEDIASTINAL MASS EXCISION.....	626
J. Brad Case	

Patient preparation and positioning.....	626
Operating room layout.....	626
Port placement.....	626
Procedure.....	627
Postoperative management.....	629

Clinical cases

55.1 Thoracoscopic mediastinal lymph node excision.....	631
Justin B. Ganjei	

55.2 Thoracoscopic treatment in a cat with thymoma-associated exfoliative dermatitis.....	633
Francesca Izzo, Luciano Borghetti	

55.3 Thoracoscopic resection of a cranial mediastinal mass in a dog.....	635
Li-Ren Wang, Jung-Hsien Sun	

55.4 Thoracoscopic excision of a mediastinal ectopic thyroid carcinoma.....	636
Boris Dalpozzo	

56. THORACOSCOPIC AURICLECTOMY.....	638
J. Brad Case	

Described surgical procedures.....	638
Patient preparation and positioning.....	638
Operating room layout.....	639

Port placement.....	639	Postoperative management.....	653
Procedure.....	640	58. THORACOSCOPIC PLACEMENT OF EPICARDIAL PACEMAKERS	656
Postoperative management.....	641	Lucie Bonneau, Stéphane Libermann	
Clinical cases		Patient preparation and positioning.....	656
56.1 Thoracoscopic right auricular tumor excision using a four-port technique.....	642	Operating room layout.....	657
Justin B. Ganjei		Port placement.....	657
56.2 Surgical variation on auricular mass removal technique.....	644	Procedure.....	658
Boris Dalpozzo		Postoperative management.....	660
57. THORACOSCOPIC FOREIGN BODY REMOVAL	646	59. THORACOSCOPIC-ASSISTED PLEURAL PORT PLACEMENT	662
Boris Dalpozzo		Francesco Collivignarelli, Kumiko Ishigaki	
Diagnosis.....	646	A. Pleural port placement following pericardiectomy.....	662
Preoperative considerations.....	647	B. Pleural port placement for the management of malignant thoracic effusion.....	666
Patient preparation and positioning.....	647	Postoperative management.....	668
Operating room layout.....	648	Clinical cases	
Port placement.....	649	59.1 Pleural port implantation for the management of malignant pleural effusion due to metastatic mammary carcinoma in a dog.....	670
Procedure.....	650	Giulia Dolce, Flavia Catanzaro	

Endoscopic ports

- T1, port for telescope
- T2, port for right hand
- T3, port for left hand