

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1	CHAPTER 3
THE ART OF HEALING 1	THE ART OF PREPARATION 39
Why the Body Heals 2	Mise en place. Everything in its place 40
The Body Heals: Basic Biology 5	• Efficiency, Predictability, Consistency. 40
Minimize Trauma, Maximize Perfusion 21	• Steps of mise en place: Be as efficient as possible 40
The Continuum of Healing 22	• Know the procedure. 42
• Optimize hemostasis 22	• Know your instruments 42
• Reduce inflammation 23	• Set up your workspace 42
• Leverage proliferation 23	Instruments 46
• Orchestrate maturation 23	• Surgical blades 46
Stress and Healing 24	• Scissors 48
The Continuum of Healing Simplified 25	• Forceps 49
 	• Periotome, Luxator, Elevator. 53
CHAPTER 2	• Cryer elevator. 59
THE ART OF TISSUE MANAGEMENT 27	• Retractors 60
Attention to Detail 28	• Angled curettes 61
• Individual cell integrity 28	• Curved hemostats 62
• Cell adhesion 28	• Rongeur. 63
• Tissue layers 30	• Needle driver 64
• Blood supply 32	• Castroviejo needle driver 65
• Blood flow 33	• Surgical handpiece. 66
• Cleanup 33	• Burs. 66
• Tug of war 33	• Dimensions 67
Suturing 35	Beyond Instruments 67
• Knot tying 36	• Evaluation 67
	• Radiographic evaluation 70
	• Assumption and curiosity 72

CHAPTER 4			
THE ART OF EXODONTIA	75		
Natural Tooth Retention	77		
• Mechanical retention: bone	77		
• Biomechanical retention: periodontal ligament (PDL)	79		
Exodontia Evaluation	81		
• Bone	81		
• Periodontal ligament	82		
• Tooth	83		
• Soft tissue	88		
• Papilla	90		
• Flap design	90		
Extraction	93		
• Simple machines	93		
Extend. Expand. Extract.	95		
• Extend the ligament	95		
• Expand the socket	99		
• Extract the tooth	99		
Sectioning and Bone Removal	99		
Nuances of Exodontia	101		
• Retaining root fragments	101		
• Elevating against adjacent teeth	104		
• Protecting soft tissue	105		
• Removing more bone	105		
• The cowhorn	106		
The Socket	109		
• Apical pathology	111		
Alveoloplasty	116		
Extraction Tips and Bailouts	118		
CHAPTER 5			
IMPACTED EXODONTIA	121		
Visualization	123		
Classification	124		
Impaction Depth	130		
Follicle Size	131		
Bone Density	131		
		• Drilling principles	134
		Root Form	135
		• Fully developed roots	135
		• Root curvature	135
		• Undeveloped roots	136
		Molar Proximity	137
		• Separated	137
		• Nested	137
		• Intimate	137
		• Overlapped	138
		Patient Age	138
		Oral Cavity	138
		Soft Tissue Management	140
		• Flap design	141
		• Periosteum	143
		• Maxillary third molars	144
		• Buccal fat pad	149
		• Mandibular third molars	150
		Hard Tissue Management	157
		• Lower third molar hard tissue	157
		• Hand instruments	157
		• Drilling	163
		• More drilling	168
		• Complicated impaction patterns	173
		Upper Third Molar	184
		Coronectomy	189
		• Evaluation	190
		• Treatment options	193
		• Coronectomy procedure	195
		Changing Technology: Dynamic Navigation	199
		• Navigated coronectomy	199
		• Guided biopsy	201
		• Guided injection	202
		The Art of the Expose and Bond	204
		• Clearing the path	205
		• Judicious bone removal	205
		• Attaching a bracket	207

CHAPTER 6		CHAPTER 8	
COMPLICATIONS OF EXODONTIA	211	IMPLANT SURGICAL PRINCIPLES: THE MOVEMENT OF IMPLANT SURGERY	289
Displaced Teeth and Roots	213	Theme 1: Implant Position	291
Sinus Communication	215	• Variations	291
Oral-Antral Fistula	220	Theme 2: Protect the Bone	295
Retained Roots	220	• Variations	297
Fractured Instruments	221	Theme 3: Stability	300
Bleeding	222	• Variations	300
• Anticoagulation	222	Theme 4: Aseptic Implant	307
• Intraoperative bleeding	224	• Variations	307
Post-Operative Bleeding	229	Theme 5: Abutment Selection	308
• Liver clot/currant jelly clot	229	• Variations	310
Nerve Injury and Healing	230	Theme 6: Operative Imaging	313
• The signal journey	233	• Variations	314
• Nerve trauma	235	Theme 7: Grafting and Timing	317
• Visualizing potential injury	236	• Bone healing	317
• Nerve injury management	236	• Patient specific factors	319
		• Site specific factors	321
CHAPTER 7		Theme 8: Immediate Implant	324
IMPLANT ARCHITECTURE	239	• Planning	324
Evaluation	243	• Radiographic	326
• Inventory of resources	245	• Clinical	328
• Blood supply	250	• Site preparation	329
• Soft tissue quality	252		
• Esthetic soft tissue evaluation	253	CHAPTER 9	
Implant Design	258	IMPLANT SITE DEVELOPMENT	343
The Goal: Stability	258	Hard Tissue Development	344
• The designers	265	• Minimally traumatic extraction	346
• The design	265	• Ridge preservation	349
• Surface	267	• Ridge augmentation	357
• Size: The balancing act	277	• Sinus graft	364
• Platform switching	279	• Surgical protocol	367
• Platform level	280	• Sinus augmentation intraoperative complications	382
• Restorative components	282	Soft Tissue Development	385
		• Tissue manipulation	385
		• Simple tips for soft tissue development	396

CHAPTER 10	
THE ART OF INFECTION MANAGEMENT	401
Management Principles	403
• The body's inherent defense.	404
• The surgeon's armamentarium	405
Practical Classification	406
• Acute infections can be further classified by duration, onset and location	408
Evaluation	416
• Clinical evaluation.	416
• Evaluating the patient	419
• Radiographic evaluation	420
Treatment	420
• The case for antibiotic therapy without (or before) surgery	420
• The case for surgery without antibiotics	421
• The case for combined surgical and antibiotic therapy.	421
• Surgical drainage	421
Antibiotics	425
• Principles of antibiotic treatment.	425
• Bacteria	426
• Common antibiotics of oral surgery	430
• Risks of antibiotic treatment	438
• Topical antibiotic and antiseptic therapy	442
• The unresolving infection and post-operative infection.	444
Real World Challenge	445
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	447